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17	5670	(vehicle\$3 same imag\$4) and (distanc\$4 same position\$4)	USPÄT; US-PGPUB; IBM TDB	2004/11/09 16:49
18	852	((vehicle\$3 same imag\$4) and (distanc\$4 same position\$4)) and stereo\$7	USPÄT; US-PGPUB; IBM TDB	2004/11/09 16:50
19	51	((((vehicle\$3 same imag\$4) and (distanc\$4 same position\$4)) and stereo\$7) and (pattern near3 match\$4)	USPÄT; US-PGPUB; IBM TDB	2004/11/09 16:50

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Antennas and Propagation, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 52 , Issue: 11 , November 2004

Pages:2843 - 2849

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(1160 KB\)\]](#) IEEE JNL**2 A vehicle-borne urban 3-D acquisition system using single-row laser range scanners***Huijing Zhao; Shibasaki, R.;*

Systems, Man and Cybernetics, Part B, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 33 , Issue: 4 , Aug. 2003

Pages:658 - 666

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(3266 KB\)\]](#) IEEE JNL**3 An algorithm for distinguishing the types of objects on the road using laser radar and vision***Shimomura, N.; Fujimoto, K.; Oki, T.; Muro, H.;*

Intelligent Transportation Systems, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 3 , Issue: 3 , Sept. 2002

Pages:189 - 195

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(302 KB\)\]](#) IEEE JNL

4 An obstacle detection method by fusion of radar and motion stereo*Kato, T.; Ninomiya, Y.; Masaki, I.;*

Intelligent Transportation Systems, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 3 , Issue: 3 , Sept. 2002

Pages:182 - 188

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5 The Torus Treadmill: realizing locomotion in VEs*Iwata, H.;*

Computer Graphics and Applications, IEEE , Volume: 19 , Issue: 6 , Nov.-Dec. 1999

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6 Vision-only aircraft flight control*De Wagter, C.; Proctor, A.A.; Johnson, E.N.;*

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Hague, T.; Marchant, J.A.; Tillett, N.D.;

Robotics and Automation, 1997. Proceedings., 1997 IEEE International Conference on , Volume: 3 , 20-25 April 1997

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14 Vision based autonomous underwater vehicle navigation: underwater cable tracking

Balasuriya, B.A.A.P.; Takai, M.; Lam, W.C.; Ura, T.; Kuroda, Y.;

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An obstacle detection method by fusion of radar and motion stereo

 Kato, T. [Ninomiya, Y.](#) [Masaki, I.](#)

Toyota Central R&D Labs. Inc., Aichi, Japan

 This paper appears in: **Intelligent Transportation Systems, IEEE Transac**

Publication Date: Sept. 2002

On page(s): 182 - 188

Volume: 3 , Issue: 3

ISSN: 1524-9050

Inspec Accession Number: 7406583

Abstract:

In order to avoid collision with an object that blocks the course of a **vehicle**, the **distance** to it and detecting **positions** of its side boundaries, are necessary. In this paper, an object detection method achieved by the fusion of millimeter-wave single video camera is proposed. We consider the method as the least expensive because at least one camera is necessary for lane marking detection. In the method, the distance is measured by the radar, and the boundaries are found from an image sequence, based on a motion stereo technique with the help of the distance measured by the radar. Since the method does not depend on the appearance of objects, it is effective for detecting not only an automobile but also other objects. Object detection by the proposed method was confirmed through an experiment. In the experiment, both a stationary and a moving object were detected and a pedestrian as well as a vehicle was detected.

Index Terms:

[collision avoidance](#) [distance measurement](#) [object detection](#) [radar applications](#) [sensor fusion](#) [stereo image processing](#) [collision avoidance](#) [distance measurement](#) [sequence](#) [lane marking detection](#) [millimeter-wave radar](#) [motion stereo technique](#) [object](#) [object detection](#) [obstacle detection method](#) [pedestrian](#) [sensor fusion](#) [stationary object](#) [vehicle](#) [video camera](#)

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16 **A complex control method for an intelligent mobile vehicle**
Sugisaka, M.; Xin Wang;

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Pages:53 - 57

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(320 KB\)\]](#) IEEE CNF
17 **Experience with Visual Robot Navigation**
Matthies, L.; Thorpe, C.;

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18 **Extraction and tracking of the license plate using Hough transform voted block matching**
Yanamura, Y.; Goto, M.; Nishiyama, D.; Soga, M.; Nakatani, H.; Saji, H.;

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19 **Distance/motion-based segmentation under heavy background noi**
Yajun Fang; Masaki, I.; Horn, B.;

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20 A study on recognition of lane and movement of vehicles for port A vision system

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21 Stochastic road shape estimation

Southall, B.; Taylor, C.J.;

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25 A monocular vision-based position sensor using neural networks for automated vehicle following

Omura, Y.; Funabiki, S.; Tanaka, T.;

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Pages:388 - 393 vol.1

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26 Fusion of fixation and odometry for vehicle navigation

Adam, A.; Rivlin, E.; Rotstein, H.;

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Pages:1638 - 1643 vol.2

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27 Map based underwater navigation using a multibeam echosounder

Sistiaga, M.; Opderbecke, J.; Aldon, M.J.; Rigaud, V.;

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Pages:747 - 751 vol.2

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28 A trajectory-based approach for the lateral control of car following systems

Gehrig, S.K.; Stein, F.J.;

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Pages:3596 - 3601 vol.4

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Laloni, C.; Gutsche, R.; Wahl, F.M.;

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Pages:591 - 596 vol.1

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30 Real-time vision-based tracking of submarine-cables for AUV/ROV

Matsumoto, S.; Ito, Y.;

OCEANS '95. MTS/IEEE. 'Challenges of Our Changing Global Environment'. Conference Proceedings. , Volume: 3 , 9-12 Oct. 1995
Pages:1997 - 2002 vol.3

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Collision avoidance using artificial retina sensor in

Kim, K.I. Shin, C.W. Inoguchi, S.

Pohang Inst. of Sci. & Technol., South Korea;

This paper appears in: Intelligent Vehicles '95 Symposium., Proceedings

Meeting Date: 09/25/1995 - 09/26/1995

Publication Date: 25-26 Sept. 1995

Location: Detroit, MI USA

On page(s): 183 - 187

Reference Cited: 13

Inspec Accession Number: 5107096

Abstract:

The artificial retina sensor (ARS) which was developed at Osaka University in applied to PRV II (POSTECH Road Vehicle II) for real time collision avoidance speed navigation. ARS consists of a linear CCD sensor and a dove prism rotat of the camera lens. Since ARS provides polar domain images directly from the and projection invariance in a polar coordinate system can be utilized directly only has to apply an edge detection and a template matching method to the l direction. Then optical-flow of moving objects is estimated to obtain 3D distar time-to-impact informations from obstacles. To verify the validity of the the a proposed technique, real images are taken using an ARS mounted on PRV II : analyzed

Index Terms:

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Collision avoidance using artificial retina sensor in

Kim, K.I. Shin, C.W. Inoguchi, S.

Pohang Inst. of Sci. & Technol., South Korea;

This paper appears in: Intelligent Vehicles '95 Symposium., Proceedings

Meeting Date: 09/25/1995 - 09/26/1995

Publication Date: 25-26 Sept. 1995

Location: Detroit, MI USA

On page(s): 183 - 187

Reference Cited: 13

Inspec Accession Number: 5107096

Abstract:

The artificial retina sensor (ARS) which was developed at Osaka University in applied to PRV II (POSTECH Road Vehicle II) for real time collision avoidance speed navigation. ARS consists of a linear CCD sensor and a dove prism rotator of the camera lens. Since ARS provides polar domain images directly from the and projection invariance in a polar coordinate system can be utilized directly only has to apply an edge detection and a template matching method to the horizontal direction. Then optical-flow of moving objects is estimated to obtain 3D distance-to-impact informations from obstacles. To verify the validity of the proposed technique, real images are taken using an ARS mounted on PRV II and analyzed.

Index Terms:

[3D distance](#) [ALV](#) [CCD image sensors](#) [Osaka University](#) [POSTECH Road Vehicle II](#) [artificial retina sensor](#) [collision avoidance](#) [dove prism rotating](#) [edge detection](#) [navigation](#) [horizontal direction](#) [image sequences](#) [linear CCD sensor](#) [object detection](#) [flow](#) [polar coordinate system](#) [polar domain images](#) [position control](#) [projection invariance](#) [real time collision avoidance](#) [road vehicles](#) [size invariance](#) [template matching](#) [time](#)

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[Vehicle II](#) [PRV II](#) [artificial retina sensor](#) [collision avoidance](#) [dove prism rotating](#)
[detection](#) [high speed navigation](#) [horizontal direction](#) [image sequences](#) [linear CCI](#)
[object detection](#) [optical-flow](#) [polar coordinate system](#) [polar domain images](#) [posit](#)
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An integrated stereo-based approach to automatic guidance

[Luong, Q.-T.](#) [Weber, J.](#) [Koller, D.](#) [Malik, J.](#)

Dept. of Comput. Sci., California Univ., Berkeley, CA, USA;

This paper appears in: Computer Vision, 1995. Proceedings., Fifth International Conference on

Meeting Date: 06/20/1995 - 06/23/1995

Publication Date: 20-23 June 1995

Location: Cambridge, MA USA

On page(s): 52 - 57

Reference Cited: 18

Inspec Accession Number: 5032540

Abstract:

Proposes a new approach for vision-based longitudinal and lateral **vehicle** control. A novel feature of this approach is the use of binocular vision. We integrate two modules consisting of a new, domain-specific, efficient binocular stereo algorithm, and a marker detection algorithm, and show that the integration results in an improved performance for each of the modules. Longitudinal control is supported by determining the **distances** to leading **vehicles** using binocular stereo. The known camera geometry with respect to the locally planar road is used to map the features of the road plane in the two camera views into alignment. This allows us to select **image** features into those lying in the road plane, e.g. lane markers, and then to integrate these with other objects which are dynamically integrated into an obstacle map. Therefore, in contrast with the previous work, we can cope with the difficulties arising from the occlusion of lane markers by other **vehicles**. The detection and measurement of the lane features provides us with the **positional** parameters and the road curvature which are used for lateral vehicle control. Moreover, this information is also used to update the camera geometry with respect to the road, therefore allowing us to cope with the perspective distortions and road inclination to obtain consistent results from binocular stereo.

Index Terms:

[alignment](#) [automatic vehicle guidance](#) [binocular stereo](#) [binocular vision](#) [camera geometry](#) [camera views](#) [computer vision](#) [distance detection](#) [distance measurement](#) [domain-specific](#) [efficient binocular stereo algorithm](#) [image feature mapping](#) [integrated stereo-based approach](#) [lane marker detection algorithm](#) [leading vehicles](#) [locally planar road](#) [modules](#) [obstacle map](#) [occlusion](#) [performance](#) [positional parameters](#) [road vehicles](#) [stereo image processing](#) [tracking](#) [traffic control](#) [traffic engineering computing](#) [vibrations](#) [vision based lateral control](#) [vision based longitudinal vehicle control](#) [alignment](#) [automatic vehicle guidance](#) [binocular stereo](#) [binocular vision](#) [camera geometry](#) [camera views](#) [computer vision](#) [distance detection](#) [distance measurement](#) [domain-specific efficient binocular stereo algorithm](#) [feature mapping](#) [integrated stereo-based approach](#) [lane marker detection algorithm](#) [vehicles](#) [locally planar road](#) [modules](#) [obstacle map](#) [occlusion](#) [performance](#) [positional parameters](#) [road vehicles](#) [stereo image processing](#) [tracking](#) [traffic control](#) [traffic engineering computing](#) [vibrations](#) [vision based lateral vehicle control](#) [vision based longitudinal vehicle control](#)

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[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(672 KB\)\]](#) IEEE CNF

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